

# Objective improvements in mammography image quality following individualized breast positioning training informed by artificial intelligence

Ariane Chan<sup>1</sup>, Linda Martis<sup>1</sup>; Roxanne Baer<sup>2</sup>; Melissa Marx<sup>3</sup>; Lisa R. Johnston<sup>1</sup>; Kristin Bravo<sup>1</sup>; Melissa L. Hill<sup>1</sup>; Julia K. Harms<sup>1</sup>; and Sally Grady<sup>2</sup>



# Background



Breast positioning a key aspect of mammography image quality (IQ)

Bassett et al., 1993;  
Taplin et al., 2002; Bae et al., 2014

Current breast positioning assessment manual and subjective

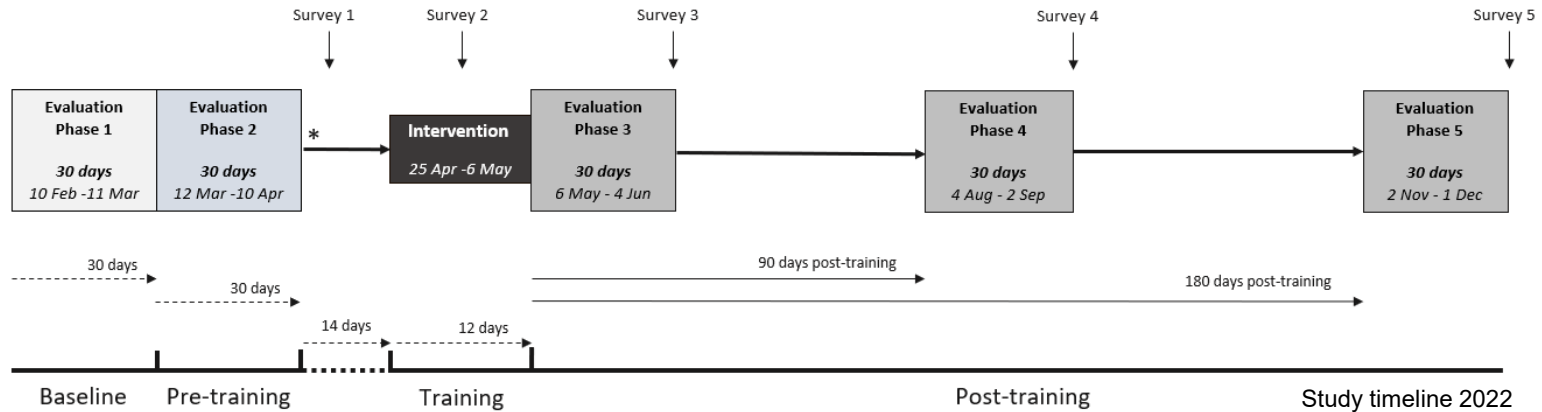
Targeted initiatives improve image quality

Pal et al., 2018;  
Santner et al., 2021; Kozlov et al., 2023

**Purpose:** to evaluate the IQ impact of expert hands-on breast positioning training, individualized to technologists as informed by an artificial intelligence IQ assessment system

## Methods

# Study Timeline

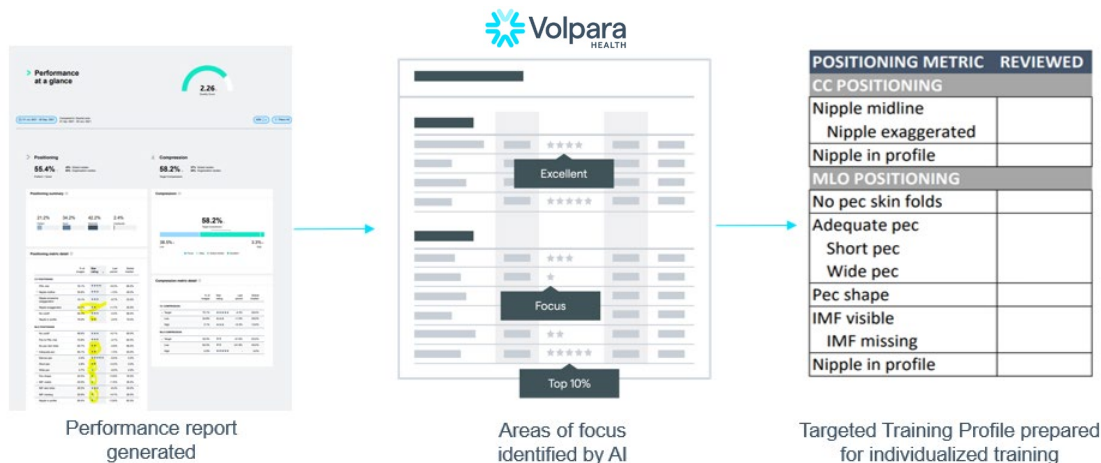


- Volpara Analytics™ in use >2 years at Control & Intervention Sites prior to study
- No intervention at Control Site & no specific quality improvement objectives during study period
- Technologist ('Tech') inclusion criteria: acquired >90 images per eval. period

# Methods

# Training

- Training individualized by objective evidence from Volpara® Analytics™ metrics
- Hands-on positioning training by Mammography Educators® via The Miller Method™



# Results

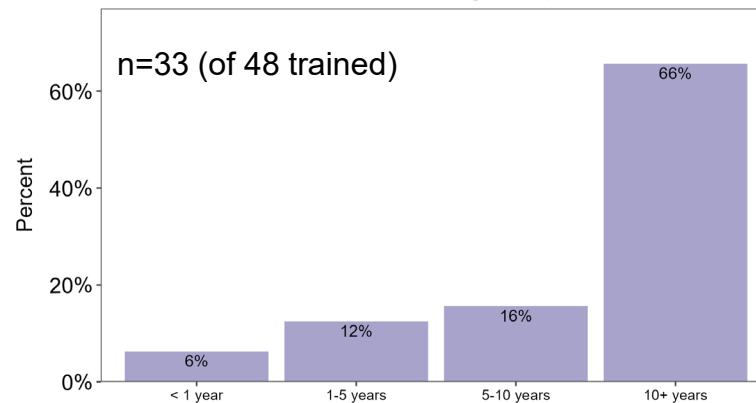
## Techs & training

Number Techs trained per positioning metric:

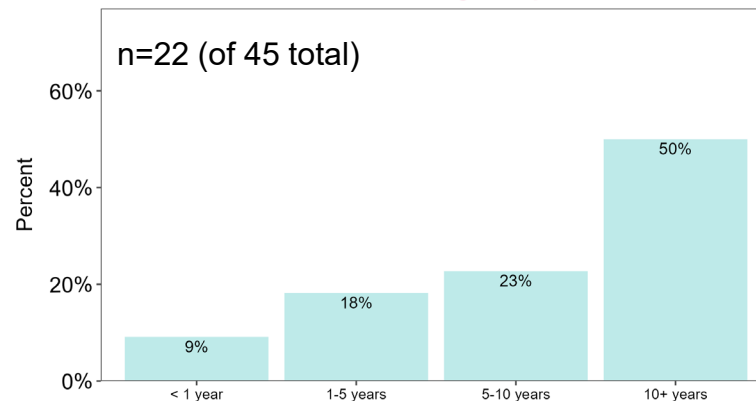
Metrics	Total Techs Trained out of 33	Percent Trained
CC Nipple in Profile	29	91%
MLO Nipple In Profile	29	91%
MLO IMF Visible - IMF Skin Folds	28	88%
MLO No Pec Skin Folds	28	88%
MLO Pec Shape	26	81%
CC No Cutoff	21	66%
CC Nipple Midline - Nipple Exaggerated	21	66%
MLO No Cutoff	19	59%
MLO IMF Visible	18	56%
MLO Adequate Pec - Narrow Pec	16	50%
CC Nipple Midline	15	47%
CC Nipple Midline - Nipple Excessive Exaggerated	13	41%
MLO Adequate Pec	11	34%
MLO Adequate Pec - Short Pec	11	34%
MLO Adequate Pec - Wide Pec	11	34%
CC PNL Met	6	19%
MLO Pec To PNL Met	5	16%
MLO IMF Visible - IMF Missing	4	13%

\*n=33 included in study of 48 total trained

KBEC Site - Technologist Experience



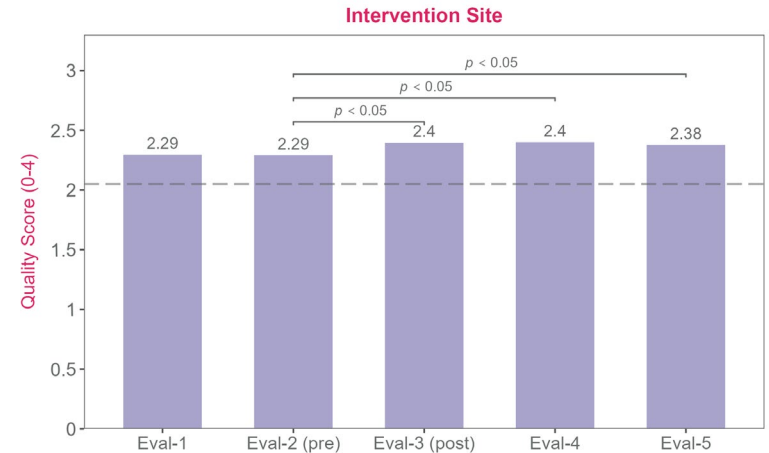
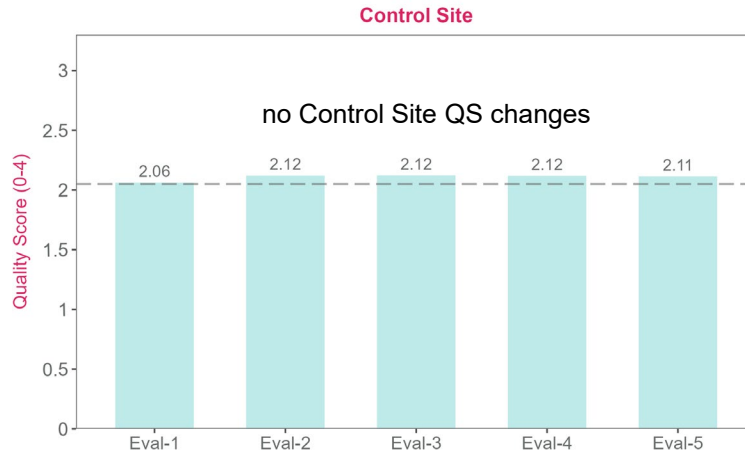
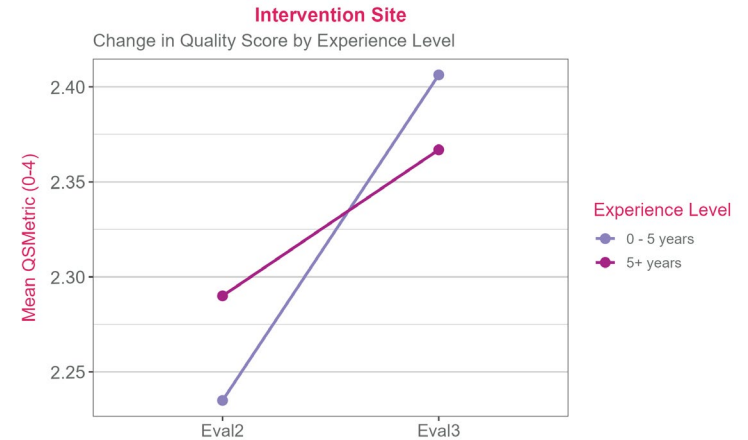
OIA Site - Technologist Experience



## Results

# Quality Score (QS)

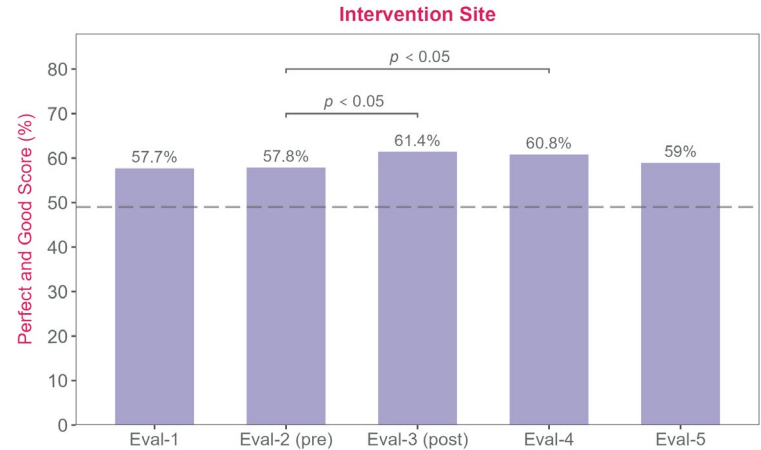
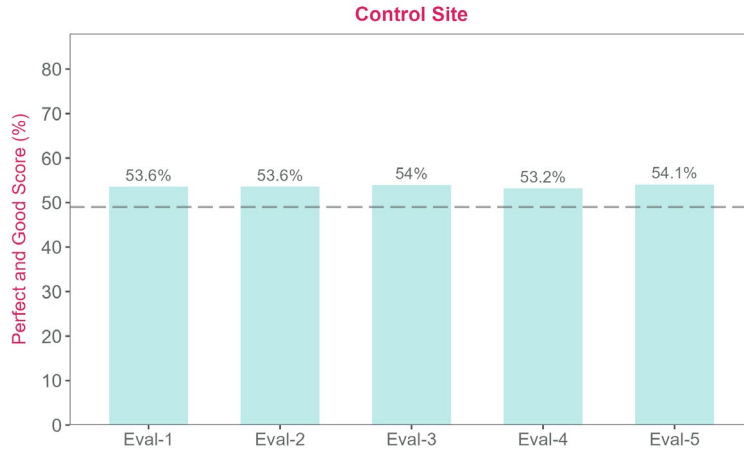
- +4% QS improvement at Intervention Site ( $p < 0.05$ )
  - sustained for 6 months
  - Techs of all experience levels improved



## Results

# PGMI

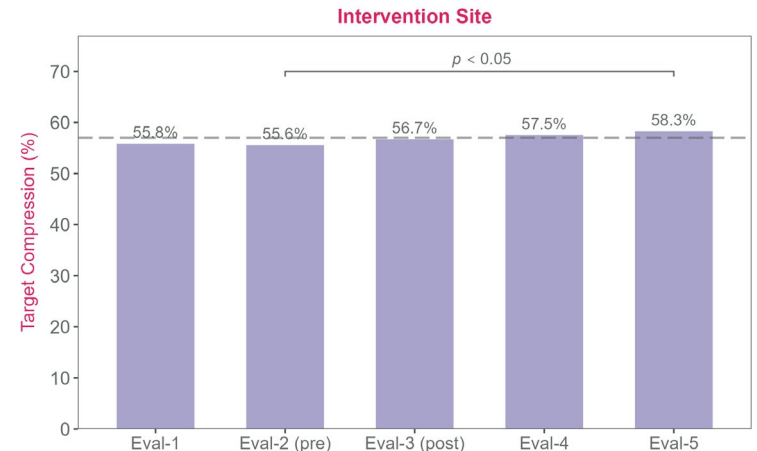
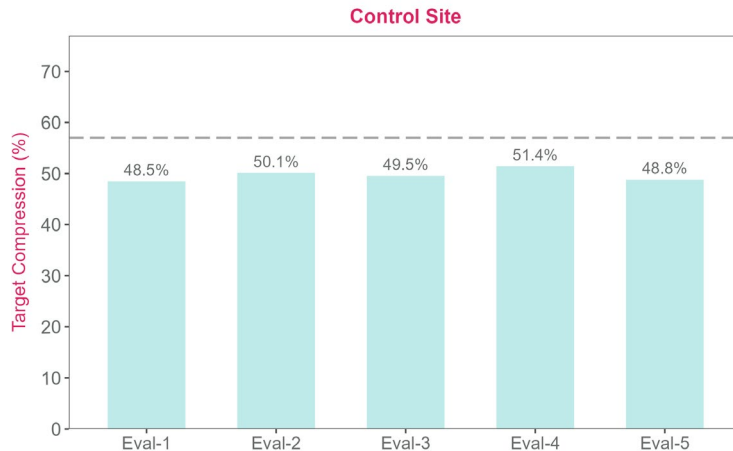
- Early Intervention Site quality improvements driven by increased %P+G ( $p < 0.05$ )
  - 57.8%—61.4% 30 days post-training & 60.8% 90 days post-training



## Results

# Compression

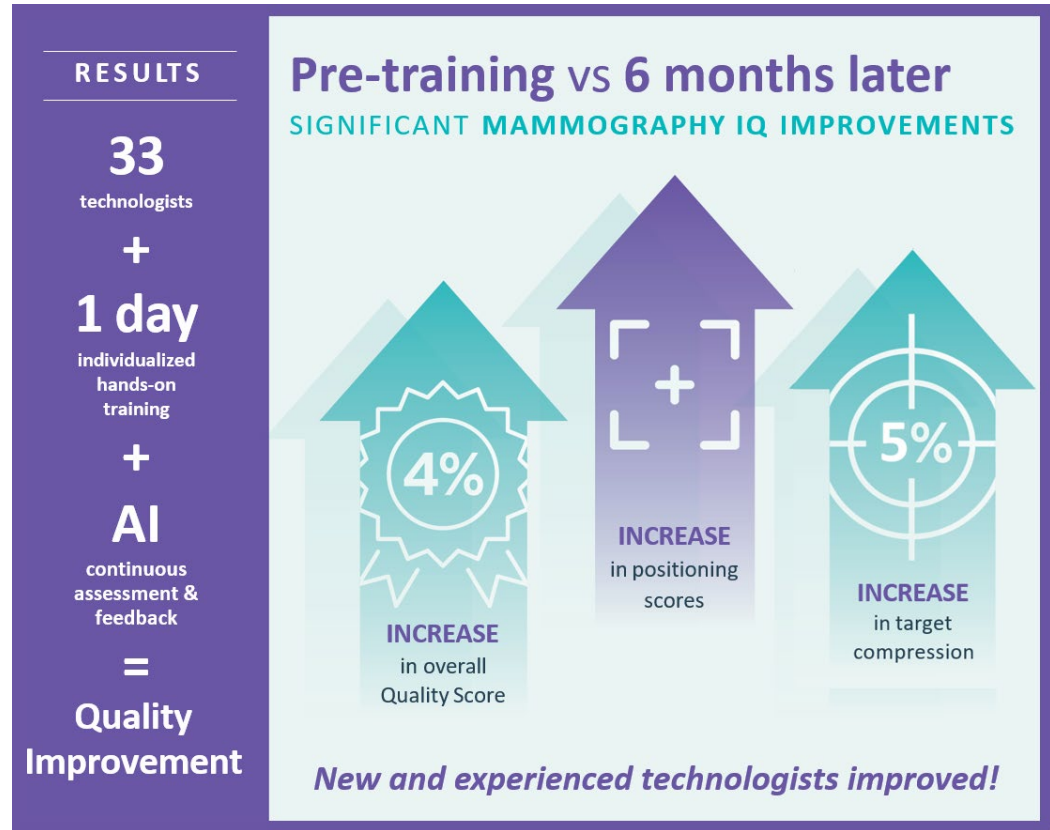
- Increased % target compression in last eval. period ( $p < 0.05$ )
  - 55.6%—58.3%, 180 days post-training





# Summary

- AI-informed individualized and hands-on Tech training resulted in significant and sustained mammography IQ improvements across experience levels
- Quality improvement drivers changed over time, suggesting ongoing monitoring is important to identify new areas of focus and training opportunities





THANK YOU

