# Engaging Learners

Harprit Singh Bedi, MD



"Always pass on what you have learned"

### Lecturing



# TRADITION

JUST BECAUSE YOU'VE ALWAYS DONE IT THAT WAY DOESN'T MEAN IT'S NOT INCREDIBLY STUPID.



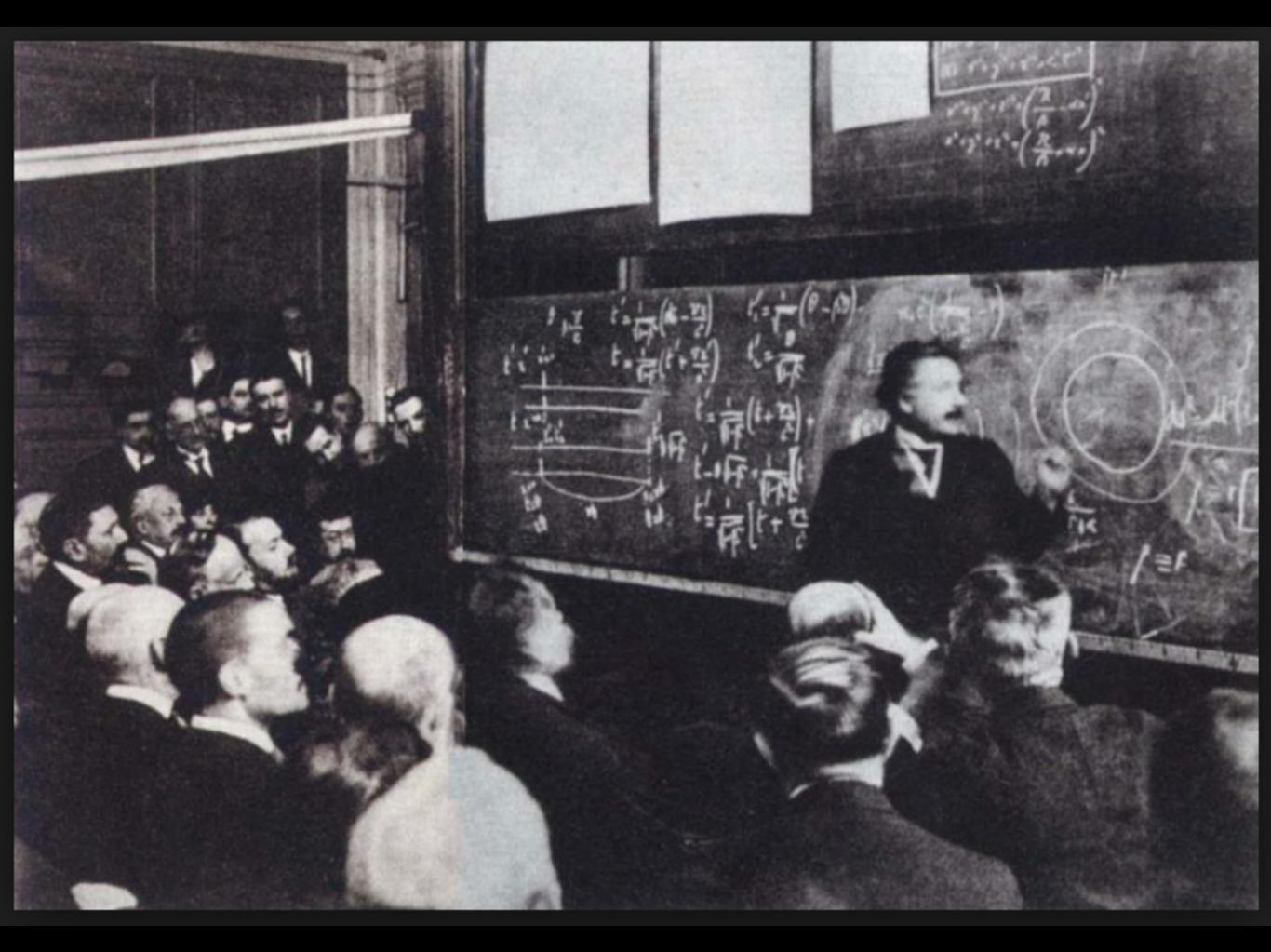


- Provides lecturer's personal overview of the material
- Integrates material from multiple sources
- Clarifies complex information









# TEDTALKS



#### **IDEASWORTHSPREADING**







#### Passive Learning

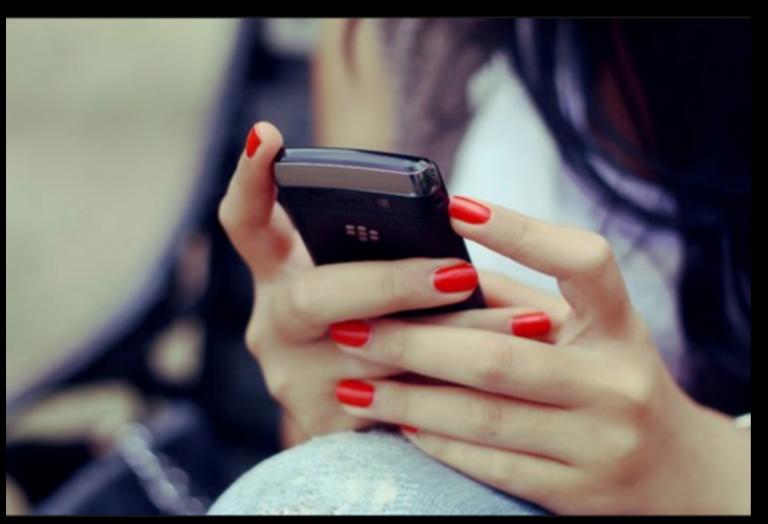
#### Passive Learning

- Instructor-centered classroom setting
- Does not include open student interactions
- Focuses on exposing students to material













# CONTENT = Concept



#### Learning Objectives

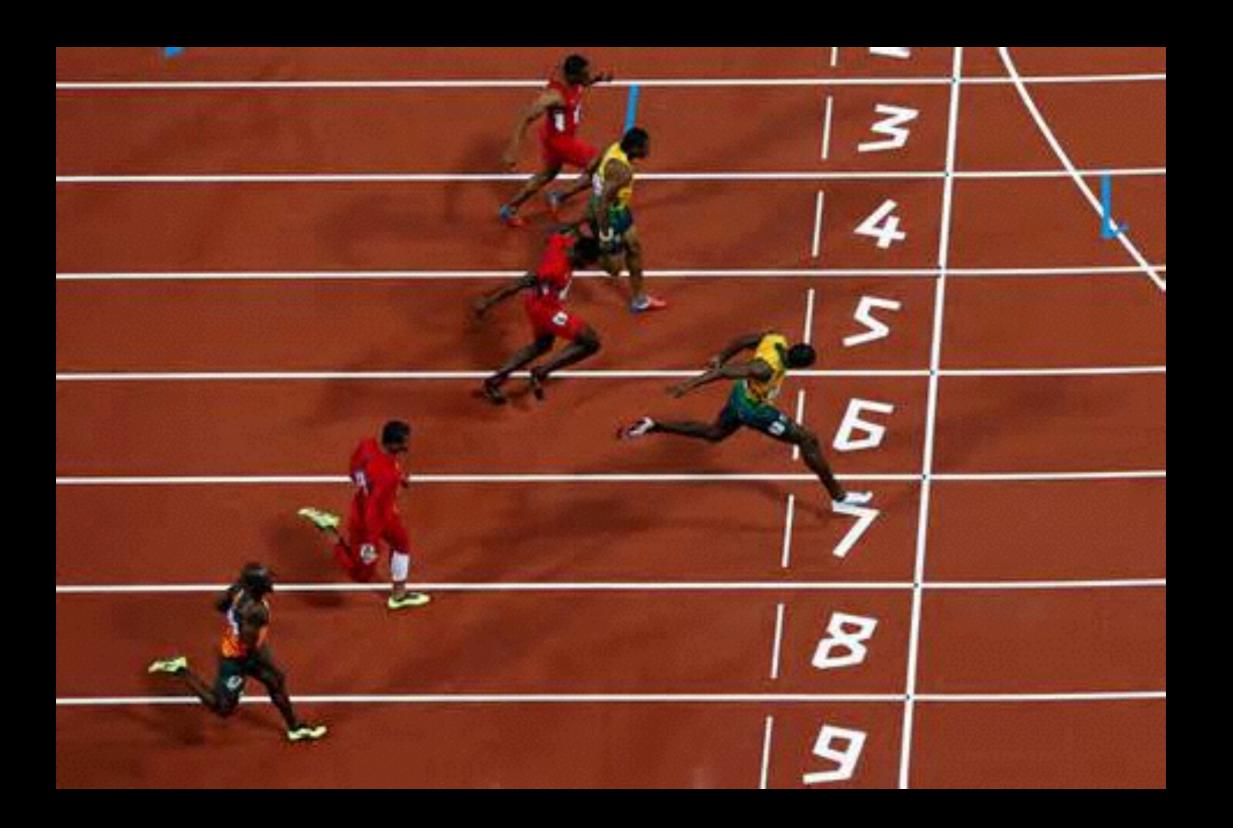
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Teaching Objectives



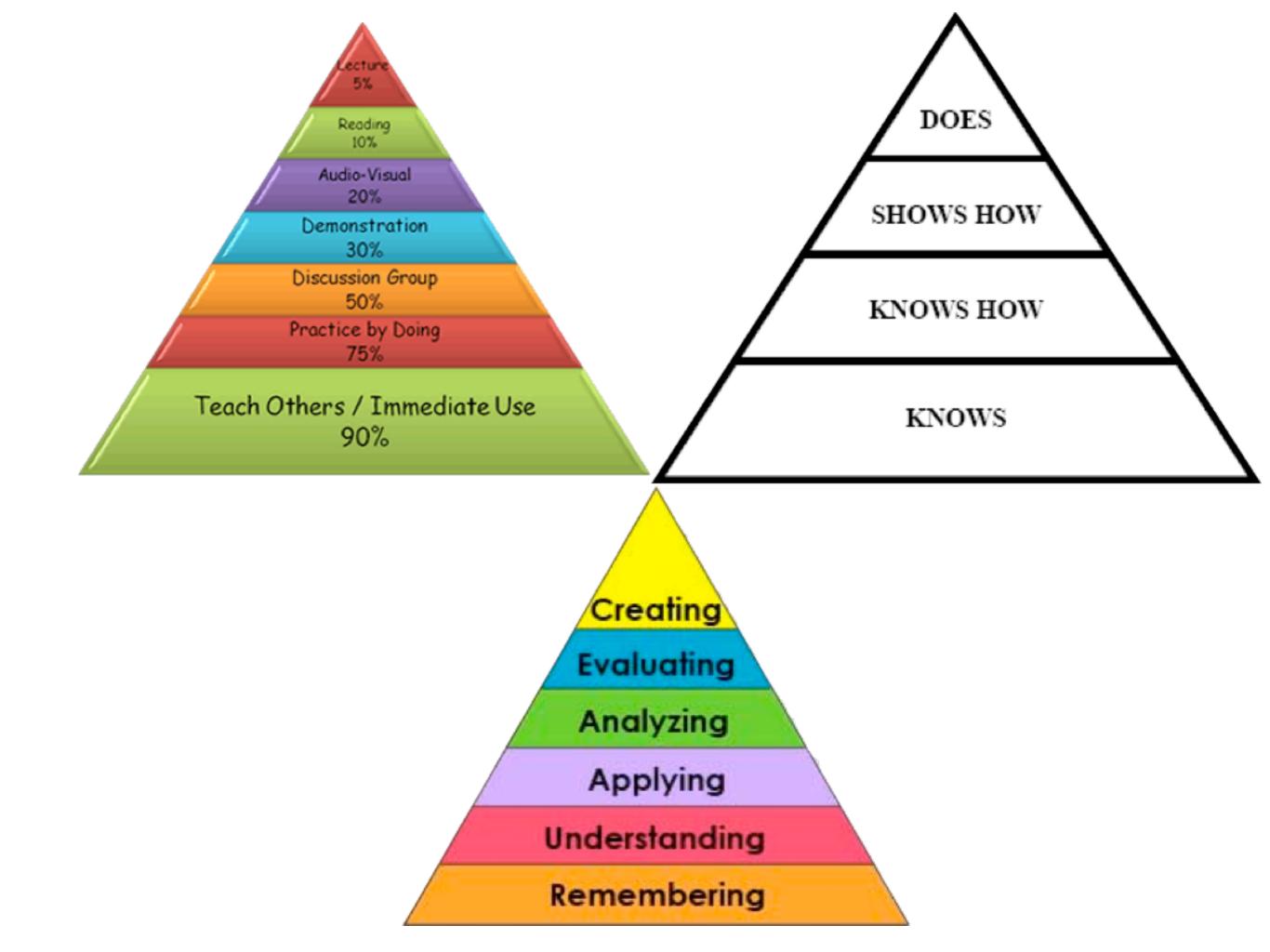
"The residents all pass the exam."

-Every other attending



#### Active Learning



















After 2 weeks, students tend to remember 20% of what they hear and 90% of what they say and do

Edgar Dale Cone of Experience

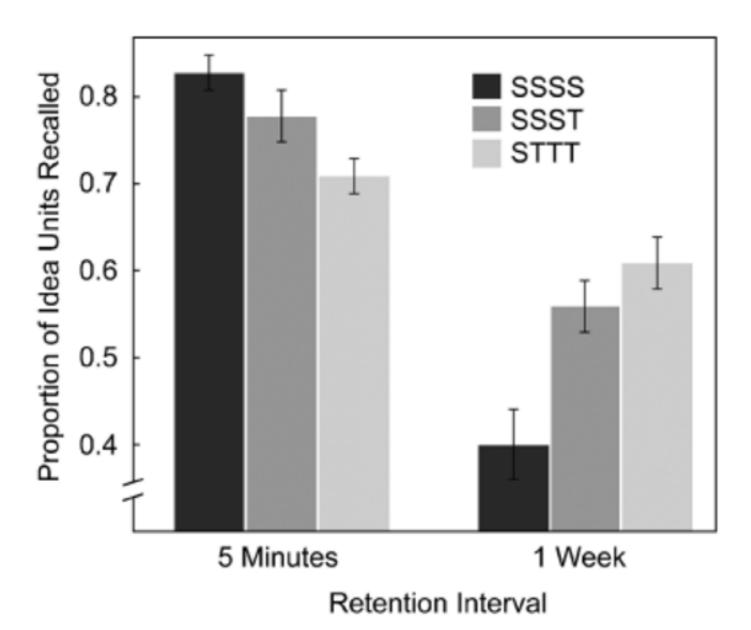
## The purpose of active learning

- Keep students engaged in the material
- Motivating students to learn
- Increase classroom satisfaction
- Facilitate higher-level thinking skills



## Three Basic Learning Ideas

- Process material actively
- Practice retrieval (testing effect)
- Use distributed practice



#### Practice Retrieval

- Do questions
- Many question banks available
- Revisit the in-service after six months

## Desirable Difficulties

"I'm a visual learner."

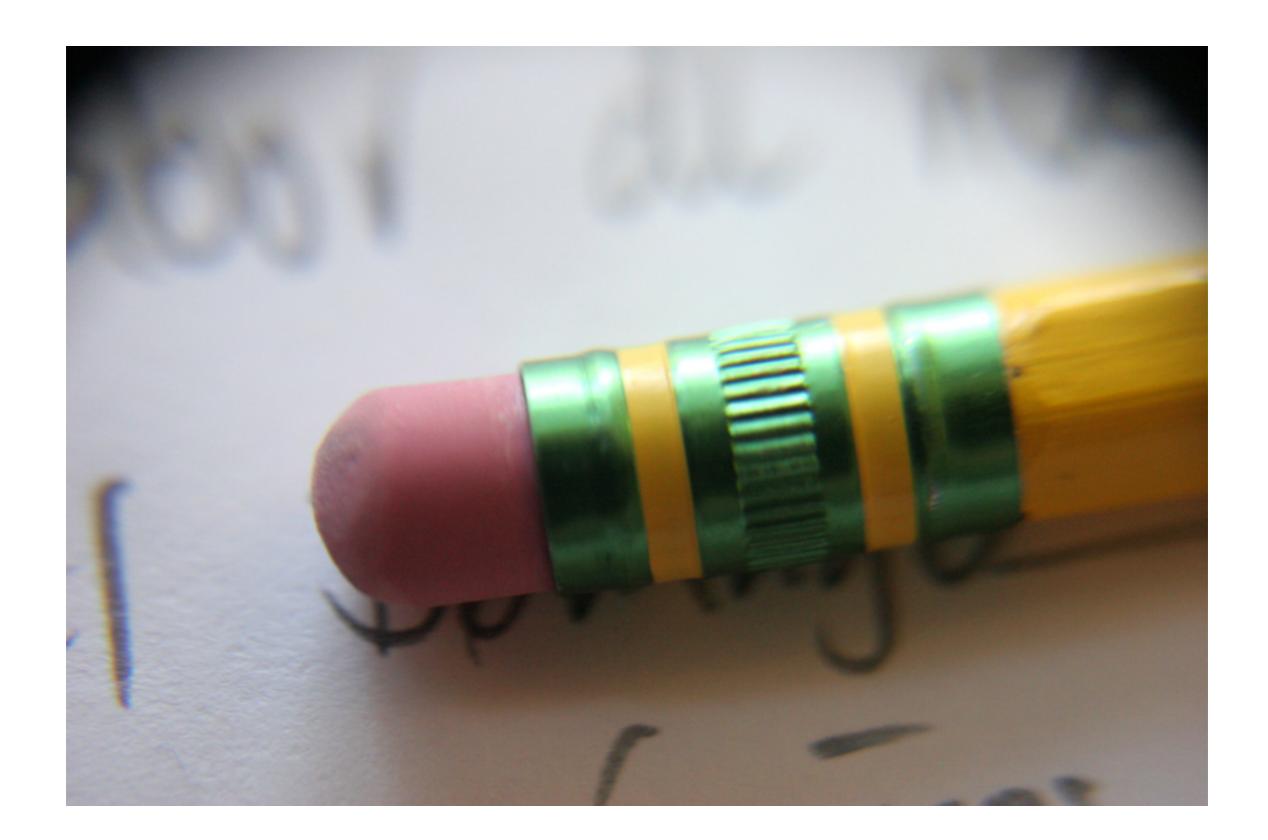
## Allow time to forget...a little.

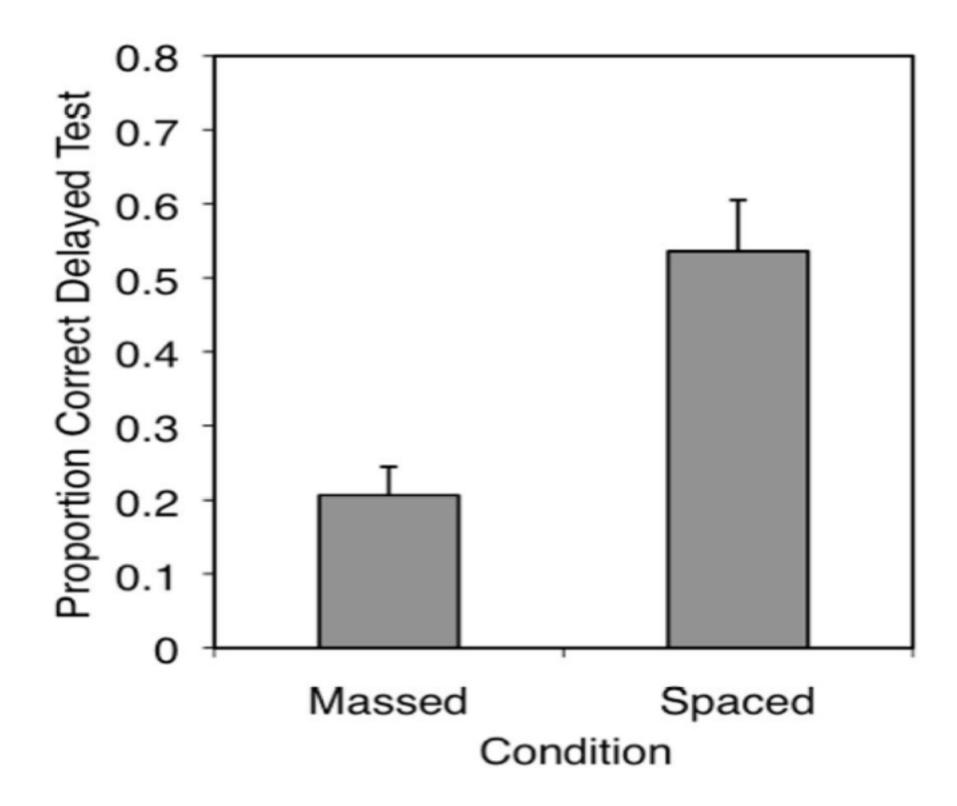
Monday

Acquired Renal Disease

| Monday                       | Tuesday                                  | Wednesday | Thursday            | Friday                 |
|------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Acquired<br>Renal<br>Disease | Pediatric<br>Renal<br>Oncology<br>Review | GU Trauma | Renal<br>Ultrasound | CT and MR<br>Urography |

| Monday                       | Tuesday                                  | Wednesday                    | Thursday                               | Friday                            |
|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Acquired<br>Renal<br>Disease | Pediatric<br>Renal<br>Oncology<br>Review | GU Trauma                    | Renal<br>Ultrasound                    | CT and MR<br>Urography            |
| Imaging Lung<br>Cancer       | Intraspinal<br>Canal<br>Abnormalities    | Stroke<br>Patterns on<br>DWI | Pediatric<br>Spine                     | Temporal<br>Bone                  |
| Journal Club                 | Defecatory<br>Dysfunction                | Ultrasound<br>Uterus         | Fetal MRI                              | Congenital<br>GU<br>Abnormalities |
| Shoulder MRI<br>Workshop 1   | Shoulder MRI<br>Workshop 2               | Bone Tumors                  | Post-<br>Operative<br>Spine<br>Imaging | Arthridities                      |

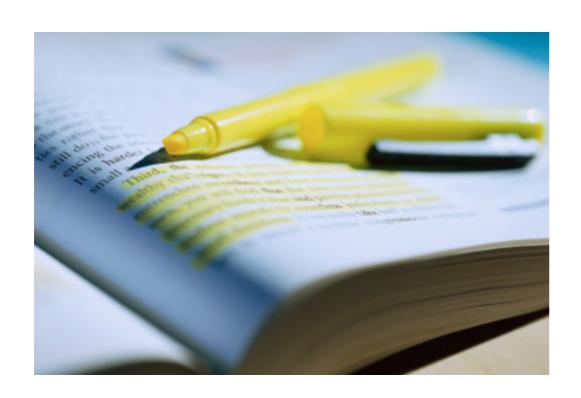




#### Distributed Practice

- How does this model fit with the new residency structure?
- Are we revisiting enough basic concepts in the fourth year?



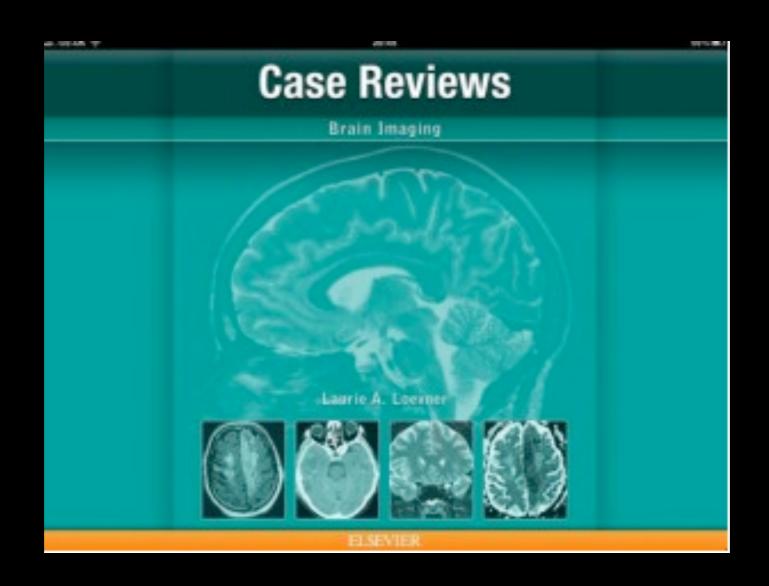






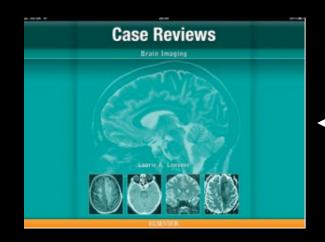
-Every other resident

#### Subarachnoid Hemorrhage









Subarachnoid Hemorrhage —









## Plan for learning

Test yourself frequently

### Plan for learning

- Space your learning
- Revisit concepts

# There are several active learning techniques

- Audience response
- Flipped-classroom
- Peer-led learning
- Small groups





## "Teaching without learning... is just talking."

-Angelo and Cross

